(\$ reported in thousands)

	Pa	ır Value	Value		Par Value	Value
CONVERTIBLE BONDS AND NOTES—29.5% Auto Manufacturers—0.8%				Computers—continued Zscaler, Inc.		
Ford Motor Co. 0.000%, 3/15/26	\$	2,035	\$ 1,857	0.125%, 7/1/25	\$ 1,990	<u>\$ 2,424</u> 13,370
Lucid Group, Inc. 144A 1.250%, 12/15/26 ⁽¹⁾		1,205	659			15,570
Rivian Automotive, Inc. 144A 4.625%, 3/15/29 ⁽¹⁾ 144A 3.625%, 10/15/30 ⁽¹⁾		1,495 900	1,572 817	Electric Utilities—1.3% FirstEnergy Corp. 144A 4.000%, 5/1/26 ⁽¹⁾	2,935	2,850
10/10/00		300	4,905	Southern Co. (The) 144A 3.875%, 12/15/25 ⁽¹⁾	4,840	4,748
Automotive Parts & Equipment—0.2%						7,598
Luminar Technologies, Inc. 144A 1.250%, 12/15/26 ⁽¹⁾		1,840	1,066	Electronics—0.4% Advanced Energy Industries, Inc. 144A		
Banks—0.8% Barclays Bank plc				2.500%, 9/15/28 ⁽¹⁾ Vishay Intertechnology, Inc. 144A	1,905	1,760
0.000%, 2/18/25 BofA Finance LLC		2,445	2,520	2.250%, 9/15/30 ⁽¹⁾	895	<u>819</u> 2,579
0.600%, 5/25/27		2,030	<u>2,093</u> 4,613	Energy-Alternate Sources—0.6%		
Biotechnology—0.8%				Array Technologies, Inc. 1.000%, 12/1/28	1,390	1,336
Bridgebio Pharma, Inc. 2.500%, 3/15/27		1,000	945	Sunnova Energy International, Inc. 2.625%, 2/15/28	4,135	1,989
2.250%, 2/1/29 Insmed, Inc. 1.750%, 1/15/25		840 1,585	615 1,563			3,325
0.750%, 6/1/28 Sarepta Therapeutics, Inc.		805	774	Engineering & Construction—0.8% Fluor Corp. 144A		
1.250%, 9/15/27		1,050	<u>894</u> 4,791	1.125%, 8/15/29 ⁽¹⁾ Granite Construction, Inc. 144A 3.750%, 5/15/28 ⁽¹⁾	3,215 1,730	3,090 1,849
Commercial Services—1.9%				3.730 /0, 3/ 13/20 ⁻¹	1,750	4,939
Affirm Holdings, Inc. 0.000%, 11/15/26 ⁽²⁾		4,590	3,273	Entertainment—2.2%		
Block, Inc. 0.125%, 3/1/25		3,645	3,357	DraftKings Holdings, Inc. 0.000%, 3/15/28 ⁽²⁾ IMAX Corp.	4,035	2,998
Repay Holdings Corp. 144A 0.000%, 2/1/26 ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾		2,440	1,938	0.500%, 4/1/26 Live Nation Entertainment, Inc.	3,005	2,721
Shift4 Payments, Inc. 0.500%, 8/1/27 Stride, Inc.		2,360	1,843	2.000%, 2/15/25 144A 3.125%, 1/15/29 ⁽¹⁾	3,055 1,275	3,071 1,280
1.125%, 9/1/27		710	839	Penn Entertainment, Inc. 2.750%, 5/15/26	575	630
0				Vail Resorts, Inc. 0.000%, 1/1/26	2,565	2,230
Computers—2.2% CyberArk Software Ltd. 0.000%, 11/15/24		580	663			12,930
Lumentum Holdings, Inc. 0.250%, 3/15/24		1,150	1,123	Environmental Services—0.4% Tetra Tech, Inc. 144A	0.045	0.440
144A 1.500%, 12/15/29 ⁽¹⁾ Parsons Corp.		1,295	1,072	2.250%, 8/15/28 ⁽¹⁾	2,215	2,143
0.250%, 8/15/25 Seagate HDD Cayman 144A		1,820	2,374	Financial Services—0.6% Encore Capital Group, Inc. 144A 4.000%, 3/15/29 ⁽¹⁾	2,670	2,254
3.500%, 6/1/28 ⁽¹⁾ Varonis Systems, Inc.		3,650	3,783	ד.000 /0, 3/ 13/∠ס	2,070	۷,۷۵4
1.250%, 8/15/25		1,560	1,931			

(\$ reported in thousands)

	Par Value	Value	
Financial Services—continued JPMorgan Chase Financial Co., LLC 0.500%, 6/15/27	\$ 1,380	\$ 1,521 <u>3,775</u>	
Health Care REITs—0.9% Welltower OP LLC 144A 2.750%, 5/15/28 ⁽¹⁾	5,260	5,391	
Healthcare-Products—1.0% Alphatec Holdings, Inc. 0.750%, $8/1/26Exact Sciences Corp.0.375%$, $3/15/27Integer Holdings Corp. 144A2.125\%, 2/15/28^{(1)}Lantheus Holdings, Inc. 144A2.625\%, 12/15/27^{(1)}$	1,625 2,640 1,005 545	1,380 2,294 1,102 604	
Natera, Inc. 2.250%, 5/1/27	475	578 5,958	
Internet—3.2% Booking Holdings, Inc. 0.750%, 5/1/25 Match Group Financeco 3, Inc. 144A 2.000%, 1/15/30 ⁽¹⁾ Palo Alto Networks, Inc. 0.375%, 6/1/25 Uber Technologies, Inc. 0.000%, 12/15/25 ⁽²⁾ Wayfair, Inc. 1.125%, 11/1/24 1.000%, 8/15/26 3.250%, 9/15/27 Zillow Group, Inc. 2.750%, 5/15/25	1,015 1,335 2,395 5,310 1,695 2,180 555 2,085	1,547 1,079 5,849 4,826 1,579 1,637 531 2,019 19,067	
NCL Corp., Ltd. 1.125%, 2/15/27 Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd. 2.875%, 11/15/23 6.000%, 8/15/25	3,420 930 585	2,650 948 1,068 4,666	
Media—1.9% DISH Network Corp. 0.000%, 12/15/25 Liberty Broadband Corp. 144A 3.125%, 3/31/53 ⁽¹⁾ Liberty Media Corp. 144A 3.750%, 3/15/28 ⁽¹⁾ Liberty Media CorpLiberty Formula One 2.250%, 8/15/27	1,180 5,915 1,755 2,760	720 5,867 1,908 <u>2,766</u> 11,261	

	Pa	r Value	Value
Mining—0.1% SSR Mining, Inc. 2.500%, 4/1/39	\$	755	<u>\$ 776</u>
Miscellaneous Manufacturing—0.6% Axon Enterprise, Inc. 144A 0.500%, 12/15/27 ⁽¹⁾		3,065	3,290
Oil, Gas & Consumable Fuels—0.8% EQT Corp.			
1.750%, 5/1/26 Northern Oil & Gas, Inc.		485	1,405
3.625%, 4/15/29		1,175	1,384
Permian Resources Operating LLC 3.250%, 4/1/28		250	614
Pioneer Natural Resources Co. 0.250%, 5/15/25		600	1,529
			4,932
Passenger Airlines—0.2%			
American Airlines Group, Inc. 6.500%, 7/1/25		1,115	1,129
Pharmaceuticals-0.7%			
Amphastar Pharmaceuticals, Inc. 144A 2.000%, 3/15/29 ⁽¹⁾		1,615	1,572
Dexcom, Inc. 144A 0.375%, 5/15/28 ⁽¹⁾		905	796
Jazz Investments I Ltd.			914
2.000%, 6/15/26 Mirum Pharmaceuticals, Inc. 144A		905	
4.000%, 5/1/29 ⁽¹⁾		915	1,064 4,346
Retail—0.2% Freshpet, Inc. 144A		540	570
3.000%, 4/1/28 ⁽¹⁾ Shake Shack, Inc.		540	576
0.000%, 3/1/28 ⁽²⁾		1,135	826
Semiconductors—1.1% Impinj, Inc.			
1.125%, 5/15/27 MACOM Technology Solutions Holdings, Inc.		285	263
0.250%, 3/15/26 ON Semiconductor Corp. 144A		1,355	1,406
0.500%, 3/1/29 ⁽¹⁾ SMART Global Holdings, Inc.		2,730	2,389
2.000%, 2/1/29		260	227
Veeco Instruments, Inc. 144A 2.875%, 6/1/29 ⁽¹⁾		730	776
Wolfspeed, Inc. 0.250%, 2/15/28		1,920	1,189
			6,250
Software—4.7%			
Akamai Technologies, Inc. 0.125%, 5/1/25		3,630	4,201

(\$ reported in thousands)

	Par Value	Value	
Software—continued			
Bentley Systems, Inc.			
0.125%, 1/15/26 BILL Holdings, Inc.	\$ 3,325	\$ 3,151	
0.000%, 12/1/25	2,830	2,685	
0.000%, 4/1/27 ⁽²⁾	600	477	
Confluent, Inc. 0.000%, 1/15/27 ⁽²⁾	2,040	1,641	
CSG Systems International, Inc. 144A	2,040	1,041	
3.875%, 9/15/28 ⁽¹⁾	535	496	
Datadog, Inc. 0.125%, 6/15/25	620	683	
HubSpot, Inc. 0.375%, 6/1/25	505	789	
MicroStrategy, Inc.	505	109	
0.750%, 12/15/25	1,625	2,024	
MongoDB, Inc. 0.250%, 1/15/26	1,175	2,002	
Nutanix, Inc.	.,	_,	
0.250%, 10/1/27	655	586	
Splunk, Inc. 1.125%, 9/15/25	1,545	1.659	
1.125%, 6/15/27	1,960	1,852	
Tyler Technologies, Inc.	0.015	2 146	
0.250%, 3/15/26 Workiva, Inc. 144A	3,315	3,146	
1.250 [°] , 8/15/28 ⁽¹⁾	2,910	2,632	
		28,024	
Transvertation 0.00/			
Transportation—0.3% Air Transport Services Group, Inc. 144A			
3.875%, 8/15/29 ⁽¹⁾	2,015	1,860	
TOTAL CONVERTIBLE BONDS AND NOTES (Identified Cost \$187,539)		175,636	
	Shares		
CONVERTIBLE PREFERRED STOCKS—2.2%			
Banks—1.1%			
Wells Fargo & Co. Series L, 7.500%	6,155	6,502	
Floatric Utilities 0.20/			
Electric Utilities—0.3% NextEra Energy, Inc., 6.926%	39,220	1,472	
Financial Services—0.3%	42,045	2 023	
Apollo Global Management, Inc., 6.750%	42,045	2,023	
Machinery—0.5%			
Chart Industries, Inc. Series B, 6.750%	22,760	1,119	
RBC Bearings, Inc. Series A, 5.000%	17,265	1,816	
		2,935	
TOTAL CONVERTIBLE PREFERRED STOCKS (Identified Cost \$14,670)		12,932	
COMMON STOCKS—60.8%			
Aerospace & Defense—0.8% Boeing Co. (The) ⁽³⁾	9,235	1,725	
	9,200	1,120	

	Shares	Value
Aerospace & Defense—continued RTX Corp. ⁽⁴⁾	40,265	\$ 3,277 5,002
Air Freight & Logistics—1.3% FedEx Corp. ⁽⁴⁾	31,045	7,454
Automobiles—2.2% Tesla, Inc. ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	64,276	12,909
Banks—1.8% JPMorgan Chase & Co. ⁽⁴⁾ Wells Fargo & Co.	34,080 145,915	4,739 5,803 10,542
Broadline Retail—3.3% Alibaba Group Holding Ltd. Sponsored ADR ⁽³⁾ Amazon.com, Inc. ⁽³⁾	21,070 135,835	1,739 18,078 19,817
Capital Markets—1.9% CME Group, Inc. Class A Moody's Corp. ⁽⁴⁾	20,010 21,940	4,271 6,758 11,029
Chemicals—1.8% DuPont de Nemours, Inc. Sherwin-Williams Co. (The)	90,395 17,700	6,588 4,216 10,804
Communications Equipment—0.6% Cisco Systems, Inc.	65,625	3,421
Consumer Finance—0.8% Capital One Financial Corp.	47,355	4,797
Consumer Staples Distribution & Retail—0.9% Costco Wholesale Corp. Target Corp.	7,605 12,590	4,201 1,395 5,596
Electric Utilities—1.6% Exelon Corp.	247,365	9,632
Electrical Equipment—0.4% Eaton Corp. plc Generac Holdings, Inc. ⁽³⁾ Plug Power, Inc. ⁽³⁾	4,590 11,105 97,632	954 934 575 2,463
Entertainment—0.7% Netflix, Inc. ⁽³⁾	9,520	3,919
Financial Services—2.8% Global Payments, Inc.	39,065	4,150

(\$ reported in thousands)

	Shares	Value		Shares	Value
Financial Services—continued Mastercard, Inc. Class A ⁽⁴⁾	32,980	\$ 12,412 16,562	Semiconductors & Semiconductor Equipment—contin Taiwan Semiconductor Manufacturing Co., Ltd. Sponsored ADR ⁽⁴⁾	aued 32,565	<u>\$2,811</u> 28,060
Ground Transportation—2.0% Uber Technologies, Inc. ⁽³⁾ Union Pacific Corp.	90,465 37,555	3,915 7,797 11,712	Software—8.9% Adobe, Inc. ⁽³⁾ Atlassian Corp. Class A ⁽³⁾ Crowdstrike Holdings, Inc. Class A ⁽³⁾	15,440 12,225 38,655	8,215 2,208 6,833
Healthcare Equipment & Supplies—1.2% Abbott Laboratories Align Technology, Inc. ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾ Boston Scientific Corp. ⁽³⁾	28,850 6,793 67,440	2,728 1,254 3,452 7,434	Intuit, Inc. Microsoft Corp. Salesforce, Inc. ⁽³⁾ ServiceNow, Inc. ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	10,540 74,921 10,000 5,700	5,217 25,332 2,008 3,317 53,130
Healthcare Providers & Services—2.9% McKesson Corp. UnitedHealth Group, Inc. ⁽⁴⁾	10,875 22,783	4,952 12,202 17,154	Specialized REITs—0.8% American Tower Corp. Specialty Retail—3.4% AutoZone, Inc. ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	25,300 2,425	4,508
Hotels, Restaurants & Leisure—2.5% Chipotle Mexican Grill, Inc. Class A ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾ Las Vegas Sands Corp. Starbucks Corp. Trip.com Group Ltd. ADR ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	2,245 98,185 46,045 55,830	4,361 4,660 4,247 1,898	Home Depot, Inc. (The) TJX Cos., Inc. (The) Technology Hardware, Storage & Peripherals—2.8%		6,273 7,996 20,276
Insurance—0.8%	55,650	15,166	Apple, Inc. Textiles, Apparel & Luxury Goods—0.9% NIKE, Inc. Class B	98,655 53,080	<u> 16,847</u> 5,455
Aon plc Class A ⁽⁴⁾ Interactive Media & Services—4.5%	15,840	4,901	TOTAL COMMON STOCKS (Identified Cost \$403,659)		362,322
Alphabet, Inc. Class $A^{(3)(4)}$ Meta Platforms, Inc. Class $A^{(3)(4)}$	170,755 19,435	21,187 5,855 27,042	EQUITY-LINKED NOTE—0.2% Financial Services—0.2% Goldman Sachs Finance Corp. ⁽⁵⁾	1,300,000	1,152
IT Services—0.2% EPAM Systems, Inc. ⁽³⁾	4,347	946	TOTAL EQUITY-LINKED NOTE (Identified Cost \$1,333)		1,152
Life Sciences Tools & Services—1.8% IQVIA Holdings, Inc. ⁽³⁾ Thermo Fisher Scientific, Inc. ⁽³⁾	26,450 13,885	4,783 6,176 10,959	TOTAL LONG-TERM INVESTMENTS—92.7% (Identified Cost \$607,201) 		552,042
Oil, Gas & Consumable Fuels—1.6% Chevron Corp. Devon Energy Corp.	35,915 93,650	5,234 4,361	Money Market Mutual Fund—3.3% BlackRock Liquidity FedFund - Institutional Shares (seven-day effective yield 5.242%) ⁽⁶⁾	19,820,319	19,820
Pharmaceuticals—0.9%		9,595	TOTAL SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT (Identified Cost \$19,820)		19,820
Eli Lilly & Co.	9,370	5,190	TOTAL INVESTMENTS, BEFORE WRITTEN OPTIONS— (Identified Cost \$627,021)	96.0%	571,862
Semiconductors & Semiconductor Equipment—4.7% Advanced Micro Devices, Inc. ⁽³⁾ Marvell Technology, Inc. Micron Technology, Inc. ⁽⁴⁾ NVIDIA Corp. ⁽⁴⁾	34,900 84,028 86,925 29,502	3,437 3,968 5,813 12,031			

(\$ reported in thousands)

	Value	
WRITTEN OPTIONS—(0.0)% (See open written options schedule) TOTAL WRITTEN OPTIONS (Premiums Received \$110)	\$	(49)
TOTAL INVESTMENTS, NET OF WRITTEN OPTIONS—96.0% (Identified Cost \$626,911) Other assets and liabilities, net—4.0%	1 -	71,813 23,757
NET ASSETS—100.0%	\$59	95,570
Abbreviations: ADR American Depositary Receipt LLC Limited Liability Company		

Footnote Legend:

- (2) Issued with a zero coupon. Income is recognized through the accretion of discount.
- ⁽³⁾ Non-income producing.

(4) All or a portion of the security is segregated as collateral for written options. The value of securities segregated as collateral is \$75,771.

(5) The value of this security was determined using significant unobservable inputs and is reported as a Level 3 security in the Fair Value Hierarchy table located after the Schedule of Investments.

⁽⁶⁾ Shares of this fund are publicly offered, and its prospectus and annual report are publicly available.

Open written options contracts as of October 31, 2023 were as follows:

Description of Options	Number of Contracts	Contract Notional Amount	Strike Price ⁽¹⁾	Expiration Date	Value
<u> </u>	Contracts	Amount	THUC	Date	Value
Call Options ⁽²⁾	(24)	¢ (1 100)	¢ 050.00	10/15/00	¢
Align Technology, Inc.	(34)	\$ (1,190)	\$ 350.00	12/15/23	\$
Alphabet, Inc.	(891)	(12,474)	140.00	11/17/23	(7)
Aon plc	(40)	(1,320)	330.00	11/17/23	(2)
AutoZone, Inc.	(12)	(3,300)	2,750.00	11/17/23	(2)
Chevron Corp.	(341)	(5,797)	170.00	12/15/23	(5)
Chipotle Mexican Grill, Inc.	(11)	(2,365)	2,150.00	11/17/23	(2) (2) (5) (1) (1)
FedEx Corp.	(155)	(4,185)	270.00	11/17/23	(1)
JPMorgan Chase & Co.	(324)	(5,346)	165.00	11/17/23	$(-)^{(3)}$
Mastercard, Inc.	(313)	(12,677)	405.00	11/17/23	(5) (11) (2) (2) (2)
Meta Platforms, Inc.	(97)	(3,201)	330.00	11/17/23	(11)
Micron Technology, Inc.	(263)	(2,038)	77.50	11/17/23	(2)
Moody's Corp.	(208)	(7,280)	350.00	11/17/23	(2)
NVIDIA Corp.	(148)	(7,548)	510.00	11/17/23	(2)
RTX Corp.	(383)	(3,830)	100.00	11/17/23	$(-)^{(3)}$
ServiceNow, Inc.	(29)	(1,885)	650.00	11/17/23	(2) (1)
Taiwan Semiconductor Manufacturing Co., Ltd.	(228)	(2,508)	110.00	11/17/23	(1)
Tesla, Inc.	(450)	(16,200)	360.00	11/17/23	$(-)^{(3)}$
Trip.com Group Ltd.	(530)	(2,014)	38.00	11/17/23	` (5)
UnitedHealth Group, Inc.	(56)	(3,248)	580.00	11/17/23	(5) (1)
Total Written Options					\$ (49)

Footnote Legend:

⁽¹⁾ Strike price not reported in thousands.

⁽²⁾ Exchange-traded options.

⁽³⁾ Amount is less than \$500 (not in thousands).

⁽¹⁾ Security exempt from registration under Rule 144A of the Securities Act of 1933. These securities may be resold in transactions exempt from registration, normally to qualified institutional buyers. At October 31, 2023, these securities amounted to a value of \$63,102 or 10.6% of net assets.

(\$ reported in thousands)

The following table summarizes the value of the Fund's investments as of October 31, 2023, based on the inputs used to value them (See Security Valuation Note 1 in the Notes to Schedule of Investments):

	Total Value at October 31, 2023	Level 1 Quoted Prices	Level 2 Significant Observable Inputs	Level 3 Significant Unobservable Inputs
Assets:				
Debt Instruments:				
Convertible Bonds and Notes	\$175,636	\$ —	\$175,636	\$ —
Equity Securities:				
Convertible Preferred Stocks	12,932	12,932	—	—
Common Stocks	362,322	362,322	—	
Equity-Linked Note	1,152		—	1,152
Money Market Mutual Fund	19,820	19,820		
Total Assets	571,862	395,074	175,636	1,152
Liabilities: Other Financial Instruments: Written Options	(49)	(34)	(15)	
Total Investments, Net of Written Options	\$571,813	\$395,040	\$175,621	\$1,152

There were no transfers into or out of Level 3 related to securities held at October 31, 2023.

Some of the Fund's investments that were categorized as Level 3 may have been valued utilizing third party pricing information without adjustment. If applicable, such valuations are based on unobservable inputs. A significant change in third party information could result in a significantly lower or higher value of Level 3 investments.

The following is a reconciliation of assets of the Fund for Level 3 investments for which significant unobservable inputs were used to determine fair value.

	Total	Equity-Linked Note
Investments in Securities		
Balance as of January 31, 2023:	\$ 3,601	\$ 3,601
Net realized gain (loss)	(353)	(353)
Net change in unrealized appreciation (depreciation) ^(a)	(251)	(251)
Purchases	113	113
Sales ^(b)	(1,958)	(1,958)
Balance as of October 31, 2023	\$ 1,152	\$ 1,152

^(a) The net change in unrealized appreciation (depreciation) on investments still held at October 31, 2023, was \$(251).

^(b) Includes paydowns on securities.

VIRTUS EQUITY & CONVERTIBLE INCOME FUND NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF INVESTMENTS (Unaudited) OCTOBER 31, 2023

Note 1. Security Valuation

The Fund's Board of Trustees has designated the Investment Adviser as the valuation designee to perform fair valuations pursuant to Rule 2a-5 under the Investment Company Act of 1940. The Fund utilizes a fair value hierarchy which prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value into three broad levels. The Fund's policy is to recognize transfers into or out of Level 3 at the end of the reporting period.

- Level 1 quoted prices in active markets for identical securities (security types generally include listed equities).
- Level 2 prices determined using other significant observable inputs (including quoted prices for similar securities, interest rates, prepayment speeds, credit risk, etc.).
- Level 3 prices determined using significant unobservable inputs (including the Investment Adviser's Valuation Committee's own assumptions in determining the fair value of investments).

A description of the valuation techniques applied to the Fund's major categories of assets and liabilities measured at fair value on a recurring basis is as follows:

Equity securities are valued at the official closing price (typically last sale) on the exchange on which the securities are primarily traded or, if no closing price is available, at the last bid price and are categorized as Level 1 in the hierarchy. Illiquid, restricted equity securities and illiquid private placements are internally fair valued by the Investment Adviser's Valuation Committee, and are generally categorized as Level 3 in the hierarchy.

Certain non-U.S. securities may be fair valued in cases where closing prices are not readily available or are deemed not reflective of readily available market prices. For example, significant events (such as movement in the U.S. securities market, or other regional and local developments) may occur between the time that non-U.S. markets close (where the security is principally traded) and the time that the Fund calculates its net asset value ("NAV") at the close of regular trading on the New York Stock Exchange ("NYSE") (generally 4 p.m. Eastern time) that may impact the value of securities traded in these non-U.S. markets. In such cases, the Fund fair values non-U.S. securities using an independent pricing service which considers the correlation of the trading patterns of the non-U.S. security to the intraday trading in the U.S. markets for investments such as American Depositary Receipts, financial futures, Exchange-Traded Funds ("ETFs"), and certain indexes, as well as prices for similar securities. Such fair valuations are categorized as Level 2 in the hierarchy. Because the frequency of significant events is not predictable, fair valuation of certain non-U.S. common stocks may occur on a frequent basis.

Debt instruments, including convertible bonds, and restricted securities, are valued based on evaluated quotations received from independent pricing services or from dealers who make markets in such securities. For most bond types, the pricing service utilizes matrix pricing that considers one or more of the following factors: yield or price of bonds of comparable quality, coupon, maturity, current cash flows, type, activity of the underlying equities, and current day trade information, as well as dealer supplied prices. These valuations are generally categorized as Level 2 in the hierarchy. Structured debt instruments, such as mortgage-backed and asset-backed securities may also incorporate collateral analysis and utilize cash flow models for valuation and are generally categorized as Level 2 in the hierarchy. Pricing services do not provide pricing for all securities and therefore indicative bids from dealers are utilized which are based on pricing models used by market makers in the security and are generally categorized as Level 2 in the hierarchy. Debt instruments that are internally fair valued by the Investment Adviser's Valuation Committee are generally categorized as Level 3 in the hierarchy.

Listed derivatives, such as options, that are actively traded are valued at the last posted settlement price from the exchange where they are principally traded and are categorized as Level 1 in the hierarchy. Over-the-counter derivative contracts, which include forward currency contracts and equity-linked instruments, do not require material subjectivity as pricing inputs are observed from actively quoted markets and are categorized as Level 2 in the hierarchy.

Investments in open-end mutual funds are valued at NAV. Investments in closed-end funds and ETFs are valued as of the close of regular trading on the NYSE each business day. Each is categorized as Level 1 in the hierarchy.

A summary of the inputs used to value the Fund's net assets by each major security type is disclosed at the end of the Schedule of Investments for the Fund. The inputs or methodologies used for valuing securities are not necessarily an indication of the risk associated with investing in those securities.

For additional information about significant accounting policies, refer to the Fund's most recent semi or annual report.