\$	reported	in	thousands)	
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(\$ reported in thousands)	Par Value	Value		Pa	ır Value	Value
CONVERTIBLE BONDS AND NOTES—57.5% Auto Manufacturers—6.6%			Software—continued RingCentral, Inc.			
NIO, Inc. 0.000%, 2/1/26	\$ 11,800	\$ 10,915	0.000%, 3/1/25 ⁽¹⁾	\$	1,160	\$ 1,032 30,166
Biotechnology—10.6% Insmed, Inc.			TOTAL CONVERTIBLE BONDS AND NOTES			
1.750%, 1/15/25 ⁽¹⁾	5,500	5,098	(Identified Cost \$99,539)			94,887
lonis Pharmaceuticals, Inc. 0.125%, 12/15/24 ⁽¹⁾	8,000	7,382	CORPORATE BONDS AND NOTES—45.3%			
Ligand Pharmaceuticals, Inc. 0.750%, 5/15/23	5,000	4,960 17,440	Aerospace & Defense—2.4% Howmet Aerospace, Inc. 5.125%, 10/1/24 ⁽¹⁾		4,000	3,983
Commercial Services—5.6% Block, Inc.			Auto Manufacturers—2.9% Ford Motor Credit Co. LLC			
0.125%, 3/1/25 ⁽¹⁾	10,000	9,315	4.063%, 11/1/24 ⁽¹⁾		5,000	4,858
Financial Services—2.5% Hannon Armstrong Sustainable Infrastructure Capital, Inc.			Commercial Services—1.8% ADT Security Corp. (The) 4.125%, 6/15/23 ⁽¹⁾		2,972	2,957
0.000%, 8/15/23	4,220	4,106	Containers & Packaging—3.1%			
Healthcare-Products—2.4% NuVasive, Inc. 1.000%, 6/1/23 ⁽¹⁾	4,000	3,970	Owens-Brockway Glass Container, Inc. 144A 5.875%, 8/15/23 ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾ 144A 5.375%, 1/15/25 ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾		2,610 2,610	2,605 2,578
Internet—6.5%						5,183
PDD Holdings, Inc. 0.000%, 12/1/25 Wayfair, Inc.	7,000	6,625	Diversified REITS—2.8% Service Properties Trust			
1.125%, 11/1/24	4,500	4,017	4.350%, 10/1/24 ⁽¹⁾		4,920	4,696
Mortgage Real Estate Investment Trusts (REITs)—2.8	3 %	10,642	Entertainment—6.7% International Game Technology plc 144A 6.500%, 2/15/25 ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾		3,000	3,037
Redwood Trust, Inc. 5.625%, 7/15/24	5,000	4,650	Live Nation Entertainment, Inc. 144A 4.875%, 11/1/24 ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾		4,000	3,950
Pharmaceuticals—2.2% Jazz Investments I Ltd.			Six Flags Entertainment Corp. 144A 4.875%, 7/31/24 ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾		4,000	4,000
1.500%, 8/15/24 ⁽¹⁾	3,855	3,683				
Software—18.3% Alteryx, Inc.			Financial Services—3.5% Navient Corp.		0.000	0.005
0.500%, 8/1/24 ⁽¹⁾ DocuSign, Inc.	7,000	6,440	7.250%, 9/25/23 ⁽¹⁾ OneMain Finance Corp.		2,800	2,805
0.000%, 1/15/24 ⁽¹⁾	4,000	3,834	8.250%, 10/1/23 ⁽¹⁾		3,000	3,008 5,813
Everbridge, Inc. 0.125%, 12/15/24	4,000	3,560				
i3 Verticals LLC 1.000%, 2/15/25	9,000	8,263	Healthcare-Services—5.6% HCA, Inc.			
LivePerson, Inc. 0.750%, 3/1/24	3,500	3,273	5.375%, 2/1/25 ⁽¹⁾ Tenet Healthcare Corp.		4,500	4,502
PROS Holdings, Inc. 1.000%, 5/15/24	4,000	3,764	4.625%, 7/15/24 ⁽¹⁾		4,716	4,676 9,178
			Leisure Time—1.7% NCL Corp., Ltd. 144A 3.625%, 12/15/24 ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾		3,000	2,813
			0.020 /0, 12/10/27		5,000	

(\$ reported in thousands)						
	Par	Value	Value		Par Value	Value
Lodging—3.3% Wynn Las Vegas LLC 144A 5.500%, 3/1/25 ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	\$	5,500	\$ 5,424	Commercial Services—continued WEX, Inc. Tranche B (1 month Term SOFR + 2.364%) 7.347%, 3/31/28 (3)	\$ 980	\$ 977
Media—4.5% CSC Holdings LLC 5.250%, 6/1/24 ⁽¹⁾ DISH DBS Corp.		4,000	3,900	Computers—2.7% Conduent Business Services LLC Tranche B (1 month LIBOR + 4.250%)		5,115
5.875%, 11/15/24 ⁽¹⁾		4,285	3,545 7,445	9.275%, 10/16/28 ⁽³⁾	987	942
Oil, Gas & Consumable Fuels—2.2%				KBR, Inc. Tranche B (1 month LIBOR + 2.750%) 7.775%, 2/5/27 ⁽³⁾ McAfee Corp. Tranche B-1 (1 month Term SOFR + 3.850%)	996	994
Occidental Petroleum Corp. 6.950%, 7/1/24 ⁽¹⁾		3,600	3,663	8.653%, 3/1/29 ⁽³⁾	1,191	1,122
Passenger Airlines—2.9% Delta Air Lines. Inc.				NCR Corp. (3 month LIBOR + 2.500%) 7.780%, 8/28/26 ⁽³⁾	1,440	<u>1,418</u> 4,476
2.900%, 10/28/24 ⁽¹⁾		5,000	4,823			
Telecommunications—1.9% Sprint LLC 7.125%, 6/15/24 ⁽¹⁾		0.000	0.040	Containers & Packaging—0.9% Pactiv Evergreen Group Holdings, Inc. Tranche B-3 (1 month LIBOR-SOFR + 3.250%)		
		3,000	3,049	8.347%, 9/25/28 ⁽³⁾	1,480	1,464
TOTAL CORPORATE BONDS AND NOTES (Identified Cost \$78,097)			74,872	Electric Utilities—0.6% PG&E Corp.	4 000	227
LEVERAGED LOANS—33.9%				0.000%, 6/23/25 (3)	1,000	997
Advertising—0.5% Advantage Sales & Marketing, Inc. Tranche B-1 (3 month LIBOR + 4.500%) 9.719%, 10/28/27 ⁽³⁾		977	831	Electronics—0.6% II-VI, Inc. Tranche B (1 month Term SOFR + 2.864%) 7.847%, 7/2/29 ⁽³⁾	956	950
Automobile Components—0.4% Adient U.S. LLC Tranche B-1 (1 month Term SOFR + 3.250%) 8.232%, 4/10/28 (3)		632	632	Entertainment—2.6% AMC Entertainment Holdings, Inc. Tranche B-1 (1 month LIBOR + 3.000%) 7.946%, 4/22/26 ⁽³⁾ Penn National Gaming, Inc. Tranche B (3 month	960	733
Chemicals—0.6% Ecovyst Catalyst Technologies LLC (3 month Term		002		LIBOR + 3.500%) 0.000%, 5/3/29 ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾ SeaWorld Parks & Entertainment, Inc. Tranche B (1	997	993
SOFR + 2.500%) 7.645%, 6/9/28 ⁽³⁾		980	976	month LIBOR + 3.000%) 8.063%, 8/25/28 ⁽³⁾ Stars Group Holdings B.V. 2021 (3 month LIBOR +	995	990
Commercial Services—3.1% Allied Universal Holdco LLC (1 month Term SOFR + 3.750%)				2.250%) 7.409%, 7/21/26 ⁽³⁾	1,606	1,603 4,319
8.832%, 5/12/28 ⁽³⁾ Avis Budget Car Rental LLC Tranche B (1 month LIBOR + 1.864%)		985	949	Environmental Services—0.9% GFL Environmental, Inc. 2023 (3 month Term SOFR +		
6.847%, 8/6/27 ⁽³⁾ Hertz Corp. (The) Tranche B (1 month LIBOR + 3.250%)		995	985	3.100%) 8.145%, 5/31/27 ⁽³⁾	1,484	1,484
8.275%, 6/30/28 ⁽³⁾		1,245	1,240	Food & Beverage—0.5%		
Tranche C (1 month LIBOR + 3.250%) 8.275%, 6/30/28 ⁽³⁾ Travelport Finance (Luxembourg) S.a.r.I. First Lien (6 month LIBOR-SOFR + 8.500%)		239	238	U.S. Foods, Inc. 2021, Tranche B (3 month LIBOR + 2.750%) 0.000%, 11/22/28 ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	915	915
13.365%, 5/29/26 ⁽³⁾		965	726	Food Service—0.9% Aramark Services, Inc. Tranche B-5 (1 month LIBOR + 2.500%)		
				7.525%, 4/6/28 ⁽³⁾	1,500	1,497

(\$	reported	ni b	thousands)
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(\$ reported in thousands)	Pa	ır Value	Value		Par Value	Value
Healthcare-Services—0.6% Select Medical Corp. 0.000%, 3/6/24 ⁽³⁾	\$	1,000	\$ 997	Oil, Gas & Consumable Fuels—0.1% Lealand Finance Co. B.V. (1 month LIBOR + 4.000%) 9.025%, 6/30/25 ⁽³⁾	\$ 175	<u>\$ 115</u>
Internet—1.2% Go Daddy Operating Co. LLC Tranche B-5 (1 month Term SOFR + 3.250%) 8.232%, 11/9/29 ⁽³⁾ Match Group, Inc. Tranche B-1 (3 month LIBOR + 1.750%) 6.713%, 2/13/27 ⁽³⁾		997	997 993	Passenger Airlines—0.9% American Airlines, Inc. (3 month LIBOR + 4.750%) 10.000%, 4/20/28 ⁽³⁾ Delta Air Lines, Inc. (3 month Term SOFR + 3.750%) 8.798%, 10/20/27 ⁽³⁾	1,000 450	1,006 466 1,472
Leisure Time—1.2% Carnival Corp. 2021, Tranche B (1 month LIBOR + 3.250%)		,	1,990	Personal Care Product—0.6% Coty, Inc. Tranche B (1 month Term SOFR + 2.364%) 7.197%, 4/7/25 (3) Pharmaceuticals—1.7%	953	949
8.275%, 10/18/28 ⁽³⁾ Topgolf Callaway Brands Corp. (3 month LIBOR + 2.750%) 0.000%, 3/15/30 ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾		990	970 999 1,969	Horizon Therapeutics USA, Inc. Tranche B-2 (1 month LIBOR + 1.750%) 6.760%, 3/15/28 ⁽³⁾ Organon & Co. (3 month LIBOR + 3.000%) 8.000%, 6/2/28 ⁽³⁾	1,477 1,319	1,475 1,316
Lodging—0.7% Hilton Grand Vacations Borrower LLC (1 month LIBOF + 3.000%)	2			Retail—2.7%	,	2,791
8.025%, 8/2/28 ⁽³⁾ Machinery-Diversified—0.9%		1,231	1,224	Academy Ltd. (1 month LIBOR + 3.750%) 8.598%, 11/5/27 ⁽³⁾ Burlington Coat Factory Warehouse Corp. Tranche B-6 (1 month LIBOR + 2.000%)		651
Gardner Denver, Inc. Tranche B-1 (1 month Term SOFR + 1.850%) 6.832%, 3/1/27 ⁽³⁾		1,577	1,569	7.030%, 6/24/28 ⁽³⁾ Petco Health & Wellness Co., Inc. First Lien (3 month Term SOFR + 3.512%) 8.410%, 3/3/28 ⁽³⁾	1,341 1,135	1,320 1,118
Media—3.1% Charter Communications Operating LLC Tranche B-2 (1-3 month Term SOFR + 1.750%) 6.732% - 6.795%, 2/1/27 (3) DIRECTV Financing LLC (1 month LIBOR + 5.000%)		982	965	Restoration Hardware, Inc. (1 month LIBOR + 2.500%) 7.525%, 10/20/28 ⁽³⁾	1,477	1,365
10.025%, 8/2/27 ⁽³⁾ Nexstar Media, Inc. Tranche B-4 (1 month LIBOR + 2.500%) 7.525%, 9/18/26 ⁽³⁾		865 775	829 772	Semiconductors—0.1% Cohu, Inc. Tranche B (1 month LIBOR + 3.000%) 8.025%, 10/1/25 ⁽³⁾	202	201
Sinclair Television Group, Inc. Tranche B-3 (1 month LIBOR + 3.000%) 8.030%, 4/1/28 ⁽³⁾ Virgin Media Bristol LLC Tranche N (1 month LIBOR + 2.500%)		1,228	1,041	Software—2.3% BMC Software 2021 (1 month LIBOR + 3.750%) 8.775%, 10/2/25 ⁽³⁾ Camelot U.S. Acquisition I Co. (1 month LIBOR +	862	851
7.448%, 1/31/28 ⁽³⁾		1,500	1,474 5,081	3.000%) 8.025%, 10/30/26 ⁽³⁾ Ceridian HCM Holding, Inc. (1 month LIBOR +	997	995
Metal Fabricate/Hardware—0.4% Advanced Drainage Systems, Inc. (1 month Term				2.500%) 7.525%, 4/30/25 ⁽³⁾ Open Text Corp. (3 month LIBOR + 3.500%)	990	987
SOFR + 2.350%) 7.153%, 7/31/26 ⁽³⁾		608	609	0.000%, 1/31/30 (3)(4)	1,000	999 3,832
Miscellaneous Manufacturing—0.6% Gates Global LLC Tranche B-3 (1 month Term SOFR + 2.500%) 7.582%, 3/31/27 ⁽³⁾		990	985	Telecommunications—2.5% Ciena Corp. 2020 (1-3 month PRIME-SOFR + 1.750%) 6.688% - 8.750%, 9/26/25 ⁽³⁾) 982	979

(\$	re	ported	in	thousands)	Ì
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Telecommunications	(V-sported in incidental)	Par Value	Value
S.275%, 4/6/26 (3)	Commscope, Inc. Tranche B (1 month LIBOR +		
8.813%, 5/1/28 (3) 983 936 Level 3 Financing, Inc. 2027, Tranche B (3 month LIBOR + 1.750%) 0.000%, 3/1/27 (3)(4) 1,000 852 4,109 TOTAL LEVERAGED LOANS (Identified Cost \$57,476) 56,003 Shares	8.275%, 4/6/26 ⁽³⁾ Frontier Communications Corp. Tranche B (1 month	\$ 1,451	\$ 1,342
1,000 852 4,109	8.813%, 5/1/28 ⁽³⁾ Level 3 Financing, Inc. 2027, Tranche B (3 month	983	936
Shares Shares COMMON STOCKS—0.4% Banks—0.4% CCF Holdings LLC (5)(6) 1,369,231 534 CCF Holdings LLC Class M(5)(6) 293,320 115 649	LIBOR + 1.750%) 0.000%, 3/1/27 ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	1,000	
COMMON STOCKS—0.4% Banks—0.4% CCF Holdings LLC (5)(6) 1,369,231 534 CCF Holdings LLC Class M (5)(6) 293,320 115 649			56,003
Banks—0.4% 1,369,231 534 CCF Holdings LLC Class M(5)(6) 293,320 115 649 649 Construction & Engineering—0.0% McDermott International Ltd.(6) 71,796 27 TOTAL COMMON STOCKS (Identified Cost \$3,272) 676 WARRANT—0.0% Banks—0.0% 485,227 82 TOTAL WARRANT (Identified Cost \$—) 82 TOTAL LONG-TERM INVESTMENTS—137.1% (Identified Cost \$238,384) 226,520 SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT—7.7% Money Market Mutual Fund—7.7% BlackRock Liquidity FedFund - Institutional Shares (seven-day effective yield 4.745%)(7) 12,755,054 12,755 TOTAL SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT		Shares	
CCF Holdings LLC (5)(6)	COMMON STOCKS—0.4%		
Construction & Engineering—0.0% McDermott International Ltd. (6) 71,796 27 TOTAL COMMON STOCKS (Identified Cost \$3,272) 676 WARRANT—0.0% Banks—0.0% CCF Holdings LLC, 4/1/24 (5) (6) 485,227 82 TOTAL WARRANT (Identified Cost \$—) 82 TOTAL LONG-TERM INVESTMENTS—137.1% (Identified Cost \$238,384) 226,520 SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT—7.7% BlackRock Liquidity FedFund - Institutional Shares (seven-day effective yield 4.745%) (7) 12,755,054 12,755	CCF Holdings LLC (5)(6)		
McDermott International Ltd. (6) 71,796 27	COF HORININGS ELO GIASS IN A CO	293,320	
Cidentified Cost \$3,272) 676		71,796	27
Banks—0.0% CCF Holdings LLC, 4/1/24 ⁽⁵⁾⁽⁶⁾ TOTAL WARRANT (Identified Cost \$—) 82 TOTAL LONG-TERM INVESTMENTS—137.1% (Identified Cost \$238,384) 226,520 SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT—7.7% Money Market Mutual Fund—7.7% BlackRock Liquidity FedFund - Institutional Shares (seven-day effective yield 4.745%) ⁽⁷⁾ 12,755,054 12,755			676
CCF Holdings LLC, 4/1/24 ⁽⁵⁾⁽⁶⁾ TOTAL WARRANT (Identified Cost \$—) 82 TOTAL LONG-TERM INVESTMENTS—137.1% (Identified Cost \$238,384) 226,520 SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT—7.7% Money Market Mutual Fund—7.7% BlackRock Liquidity FedFund - Institutional Shares (seven-day effective yield 4.745%) ⁽⁷⁾ 12,755,054 12,755	WARRANT—0.0%		
TOTAL LONG-TERM INVESTMENTS—137.1% (Identified Cost \$238,384) SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT—7.7% Money Market Mutual Fund—7.7% BlackRock Liquidity FedFund - Institutional Shares (seven-day effective yield 4.745%)(7) TOTAL SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT		485,227	82
Cidentified Cost \$238,384) SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT—7.7% Money Market Mutual Fund—7.7% BlackRock Liquidity FedFund - Institutional Shares (seven-day effective yield 4.745%) ⁽⁷⁾ 12,755,054 12,755			82
Money Market Mutual Fund—7.7% BlackRock Liquidity FedFund - Institutional Shares (seven-day effective yield 4.745%) ⁽⁷⁾ 12,755,054 12,755 TOTAL SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT			226,520
BlackŘock Liquidity FedFund - Institutional Shares (seven-day effective yield 4.745%) ⁽⁷⁾ 12,755,054 12,755 TOTAL SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT	SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT—7.7%		
	BlackRock Liquidity FedFund - Institutional Shares	12,755,054	12,755
			12,755

	Shares	Va	lue
SECURITIES LENDING COLLATERAL—1.3% Dreyfus Government Cash Management Fund - Institutional Shares (seven-day effective yield 4.757%) ⁽⁷⁾⁽⁸⁾	2,089,430	\$	2,089
TOTAL SECURITIES LENDING COLLATERAL (Identified Cost \$2,089)			2,089
TOTAL INVESTMENTS—146.1% (Identified Cost \$253,228) Other assets and liabilities, net—(46.1)%		,	41,364 (76,210)
NET ASSETS—100.0%		\$1	65,154

Abbreviations:

EV Enterprise Value
LIBOR London Interbank Offered Rate
LLC Limited Liability Company
REIT Real Estate Investment Trust
SOFR Secured Overnight Financing Rate

Footnote Legend:

- (1) All or a portion of securities is segregated as collateral for the Liquidity Facility. The value of securities segregated as collateral is \$98,802.
- (2) Security exempt from registration under Rule 144A of the Securities Act of 1933. These securities may be resold in transactions exempt from registration, normally to qualified institutional buyers. At April 30, 2023, these securities amounted to a value of \$24,407 or 14.8% of net assets.
- (3) Variable rate security. Rate disclosed is as of April 30, 2023. Information in parenthesis represents benchmark and reference rate for each security. Certain variable rate securities are not based on a published reference rate and spread but are determined by the issuer or agent and are based on current market conditions, or, for mortgage-backed securities, are impacted by the individual mortgages which are paying off over time. These securities do not indicate a reference rate and spread in their descriptions.
- (4) This loan will settle after April 30, 2023, at which time the interest rate, calculated on the base lending rate and the agreed upon spread on trade date, will be reflected.
- (5) The value of this security was determined using significant unobservable inputs and is reported as a Level 3 security in the Fair Value Hierarchy table located after the Schedule of Investments.
- (6) Non-income producing.
- (7) Shares of this fund are publicly offered, and its prospectus and annual report are publicly available.
- (8) Represents security purchased with cash collateral received for securities on loan.

Country Weightings†

United States	86%
Cayman Islands	7
Bermuda	3
United Kingdom	1
Canada	1
Luxembourg	1
Netherlands	11
Total	100%
[†] % of total investments as of April 30, 2023	

(\$ reported in thousands)

The following table summarizes the value of the Fund's investments as of April 30, 2023, based on the inputs used to value them (See Security Valuation Note 1 in the Notes to Schedule of Investments):

	Total Value at April 30, 2023	Level 1 Quoted Prices	Significant Observable Inputs	Significant Unobservable Inputs
Assets:				
Debt Instruments:				
Corporate Bonds and Notes	\$ 74,872	\$ —	\$ 74,872	\$ —
Leveraged Loans	56,003	_	56,003	_
Convertible Bonds and Notes	94,887	_	94,887	
Equity Securities:				
Common Stocks	676	_	27	649
Warrant	82	_		82
Money Market Mutual Fund	12,755	12,755	_	_
Securities Lending Collateral	2,089	2,089	_	_
Total Investments	\$241,364	\$14,844	\$225,789	\$731

There were no transfers into or out of Level 3 related to securities held at April 30, 2023.

Some of the Fund's investments that were categorized as Level 3 may have been valued utilizing third party pricing information without adjustment. If applicable, such valuations are based on unobservable inputs. A significant change in third party information could result in a significantly lower or higher value of Level 3 investments.

The following is a reconciliation of assets of the Fund for Level 3 investments for which significant unobservable inputs were used to determine fair value.

Total	Common Stocks	Warrants
\$ 1,198	\$ 1,014	\$ 184
(467)	(365)	(102)
\$ 731	\$ 649	\$ 82
	\$ 1,198 (467)	Total Stocks \$ 1,198 \$ 1,014 (467) (365)

⁽a) The net change in unrealized appreciation (depreciation) on investments still held at April 30, 2023, was \$(467).

The following table presents additional information about valuation techniques and inputs used for investments that are measured at fair value and categorized within Level 3 at April 30, 2023:

Investments in Securities – Assets	Ending Balance at April 30, 2023	Valuation Technique Used	Unobservable Inputs	Input Values
Common Stocks:				
CCF Holdings LLC	\$534	Market and Company Comparables	EV Multiples	1.12x (0.70x - 1.44x) 6.14x (5.08x - 7.72x) 0.44x (0.22x - 0.64x)
			Illiquidity Discount	25%
CCF Holdings LLC Class M	\$115	Market and Company Comparables	EV Multiples	1.12x (0.70x - 1.44x) 6.14x (5.08x - 7.72x) 0.44x (0.22x - 0.64x)
			Illiquidity Discount	25%
Warrant:				
CCF Holdings LLC	\$ 82	Market and Company Comparables	EV Multiples	1.12x (0.70x - 1.44x) 6.14x (5.08x - 7.72x) 0.44x (0.22x - 0.64x)
		Black-Scholes Model	Illiquidity Discount Volatility	25% 50.27%

VIRTUS CONVERTIBLE & INCOME 2024 TARGET TERM FUND NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF INVESTMENTS (Unaudited) APRIL 30, 2023

Note 1. Security Valuation

The Fund utilizes a fair value hierarchy which prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value into three broad levels. The Fund's policy is to recognize transfers into or out of Level 3 at the end of the reporting period.

- · Level 1 quoted prices in active markets for identical securities (security types generally include listed equities).
- Level 2 prices determined using other significant observable inputs (including quoted prices for similar securities, interest rates, prepayment speeds, credit risk, etc.).
- Level 3 prices determined using significant unobservable inputs (including the Adviser's Valuation Committee's own assumptions in determining the fair value of investments).

A description of the valuation techniques applied to the Fund's major categories of assets and liabilities measured at fair value on a recurring basis is as follows:

Equity securities are valued at the official closing price (typically last sale) on the exchange on which the securities are primarily traded or, if no closing price is available, at the last bid price and are categorized as Level 1 in the hierarchy. Illiquid, restricted equity securities and illiquid private placements are internally fair valued by the Adviser's Valuation Committee, and are generally categorized as Level 3 in the hierarchy.

Certain non-U.S. securities may be fair valued in cases where closing prices are not readily available or are deemed not reflective of readily available market prices. For example, significant events (such as movement in the U.S. securities market, or other regional and local developments) may occur between the time that non-U.S. markets close (where the security is principally traded) and the time that the Fund calculates its net asset value ("NAV") at the close of regular trading on the New York Stock Exchange ("NYSE") (generally 4 p.m. Eastern time) that may impact the value of securities traded in these non-U.S. markets. In such cases, the Fund fair values non-U.S. securities using an independent pricing service which considers the correlation of the trading patterns of the non-U.S. security to the intraday trading in the U.S. markets for investments such as American Depositary Receipts, financial futures, Exchange-Traded Funds ("ETFs"), and certain indexes, as well as prices for similar securities. Such fair valuations are categorized as Level 2 in the hierarchy. Because the frequency of significant events is not predictable, fair valuation of certain non-U.S. common stocks may occur on a frequent basis.

Debt instruments, including convertible bonds, and restricted securities, are valued based on evaluated quotations received from independent pricing services or from dealers who make markets in such securities. For most bond types, the pricing service utilizes matrix pricing that considers one or more of the following factors: yield or price of bonds of comparable quality, coupon, maturity, current cash flows, type, activity of the underlying equities, and current day trade information, as well as dealer supplied prices. These valuations are generally categorized as Level 2 in the hierarchy. Structured debt instruments, such as mortgage-backed and asset-backed securities may also incorporate collateral analysis and utilize cash flow models for valuation and are generally categorized as Level 2 in the hierarchy. Pricing services do not provide pricing for all securities and therefore indicative bids from dealers are utilized which are based on pricing models used by market makers in the security and are generally categorized as Level 2 in the hierarchy. Debt instruments that are internally fair valued by the Adviser's Valuation Committee are generally categorized as Level 3 in the hierarchy.

Listed derivatives, such as options, that are actively traded are valued at the last posted settlement price from the exchange where they are principally traded and are categorized as Level 1 in the hierarchy. Over-the-counter ("OTC") derivative contracts, which include forward currency contracts and equity-linked instruments, do not require material subjectivity as pricing inputs are observed from actively quoted markets and are categorized as Level 2 in the hierarchy.

Investments in open-end mutual funds are valued at NAV. Investments in closed-end funds and ETFs are valued as of the close of regular trading on the NYSE each business day. Each is categorized as Level 1 in the hierarchy.

A summary of the inputs used to value the Fund's net assets by each major security type is disclosed at the end of the Schedule of Investments for the Fund. The inputs or methodologies used for valuing securities are not necessarily an indication of the risk associated with investing in those securities.